

TECHNOLOGIES OF EO: AN ASSET TO SUPPORT THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF MOROCCO

*Kamal LABBASSI
Morocco*



**2nd South-Eastern Europe GEO Workshop
on Integrating Earth Observation Data and
Services for monitoring the Environment,
protecting the citizens and stimulating the
regional economic growth**

20, 21 October 2014





The Chouaib Doukkali University [www.ucd.ac.ma]

- 6 Faculties,
- more than 507 teachers, 255 administrators,
- 22 302 students.
- Research
 - 2 centers for doctoral studies,
 - 25 laboratories, 82 research teams.
 - Researches activities in harmony with the regional socio-economic potential.

The Faculty of Sciences [<http://www.fsj.ac.ma>]:



- more 10.000 students
- 6 departments, covering the major scientific disciplines: Physics & Chemistry, Biology & Geology, and Mathematics & Computer Science

The Geosciences & Remote Sensing Group

[<http://www.fsj.ac.ma/GRS>]

- 4 Teacher-researchers
- 1 Post-doc
- 3 Phd Stuent
- Several Masters student



Réseau National des Sciences et Techniques de la Géo-Information
(REGI).

*Pôle de compétence en Sciences et Techniques
de la Télédétection Spatiale.*



*Le Spatiale au service de la surveillance de l'environnement
et la gestion durable*



focal Point: Faculty of Sciences,
El Jadida

REGI

- **Consortium of 8 University, 13** accredited research structures
- **133** researcher and teacher-researchers
- **72** PhD
- **19** research projects

GENERAL THEME

*Geo-Information Science for Monitoring of the
Environment and Sustainable Management*

SOUS-THEMATIQUES

- *Methodological development: processing, integration and modeling.*
- *Satellite data for ecosystem management and environmental applications.*
- *Hyperspectral remote sensing for the assessment and mapping of natural resources.*
- *Geographic Information Sciences (GISc) and land management.*



MARSE

Moroccan *Association* of Remote Sensing of the Environment

Non-profit association, created in 2011

A link with the socio-economic
Environment

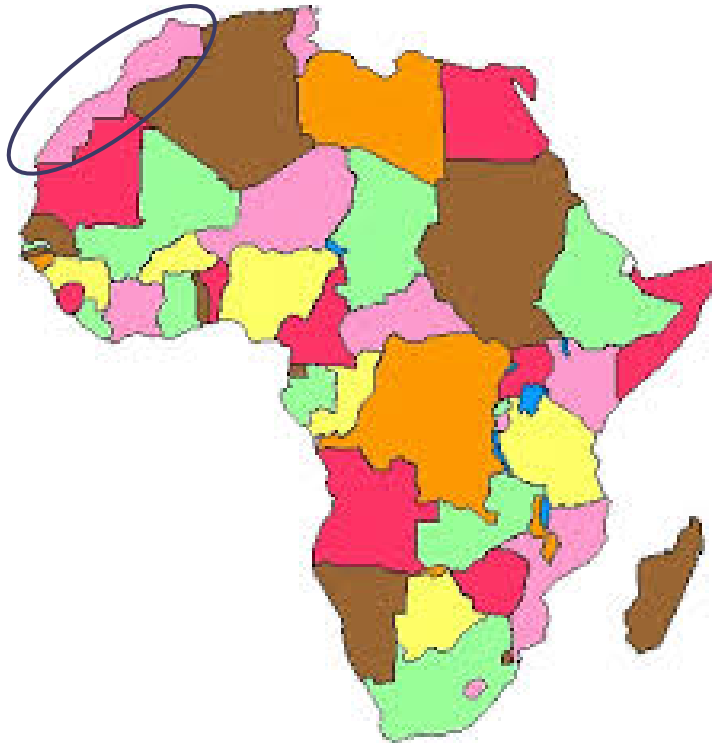
Goal is to promote research in environment and sustainable development, through:

- ✓ Various communication means (scientific meetings)
- ✓ Support of young researchers
- ✓ Establishment of relations, coordination and exchange of experiences with other organizations (associations, industries, universities, ...).

MARSE: Branch National of AARSE

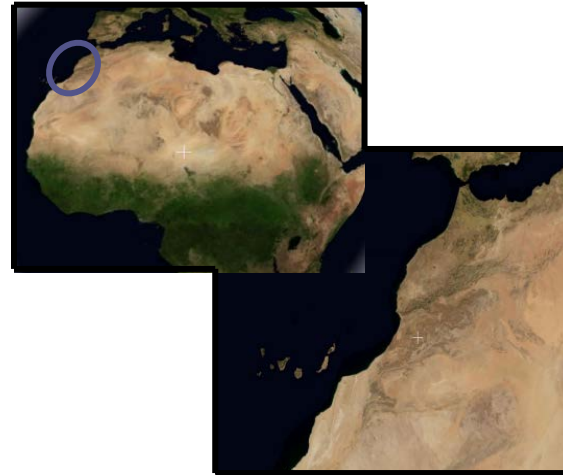
47 members

LOOKING FOR PARTNER



Population of over 33 million and an area of 710 850 Km².

Morocco's economy is considered a relatively liberal economy, based on agriculture, tourism, mining and services sector.



National Commission



And others



Thematic aspects
Various ministries

Scientific issues
Universities and research centers

Coordination-awareness
NGO, different actors

Needs...

support major socio-economic projects

Plan Maroc vert (agriculture) National Water Strategy Program "cities without slums"

National Plan for Geological Mapping (Mines)

National Energy Strategy (renewable energy)

National strategy for environment

National Plan for the Fight against Global Warming



Programme d'Appui à la Gestion
Intégrée des Ressources en Eau

برنامج دعم التدبير المندمج للموارد المائية

AGIRE

Support for the Integrated Management of Water Resources

Objective: : Improved sustainable and integrated management of water resources in Morocco

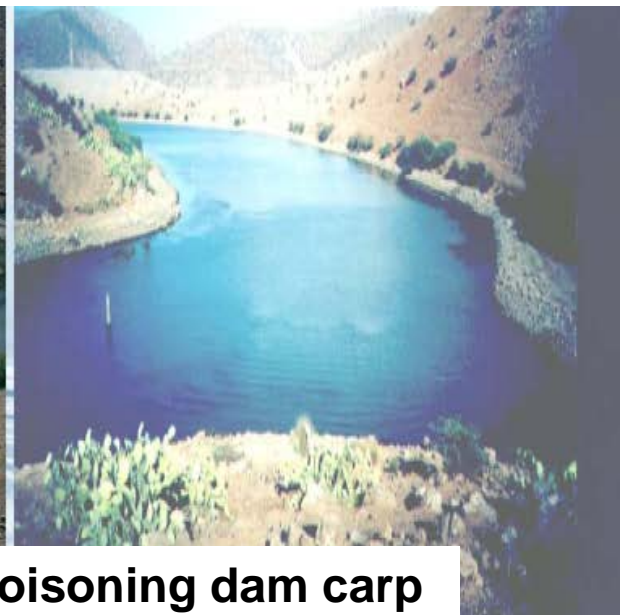
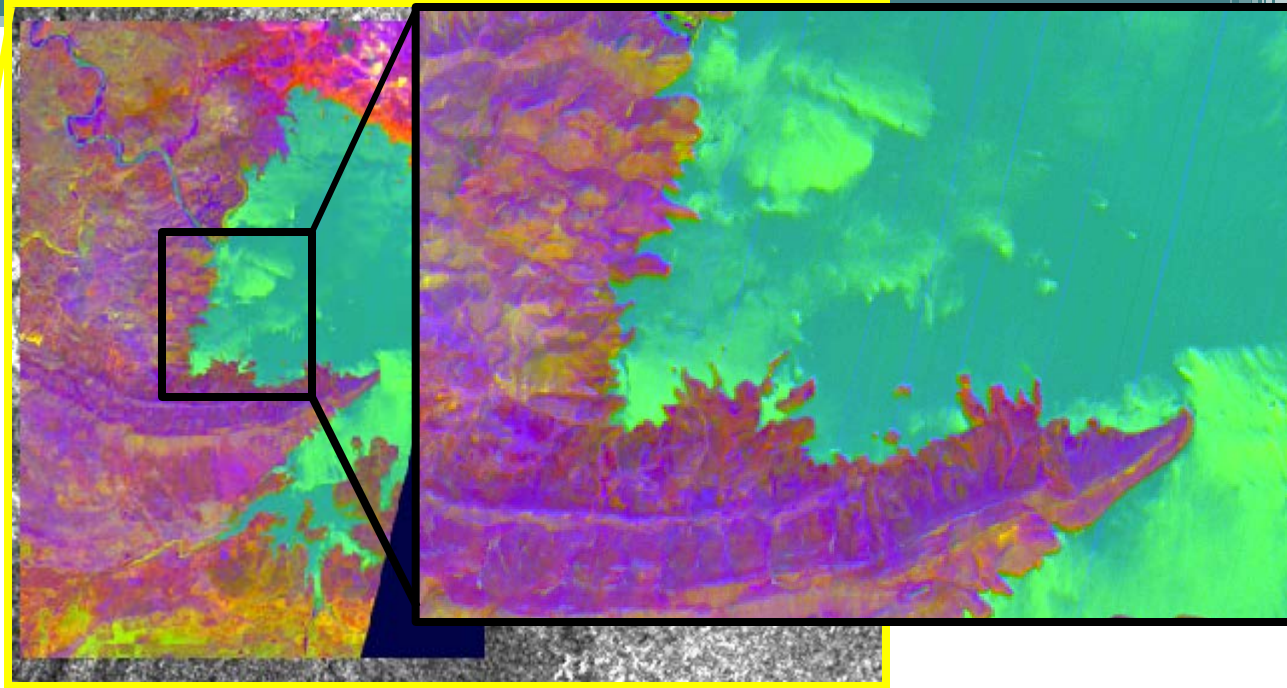
- improve the institutional , the regulatory and organizational framework
- strengthen the technical capacity
- improved communication and coordination among actors

Partner:

- Department of Water, Department of the Interior
- Hydrological basin agency
- Universities
- German Cooperation (GIZ)

Duration / budget: 10 years (2008-2018), 12 Million Euro (financing, GIZ)

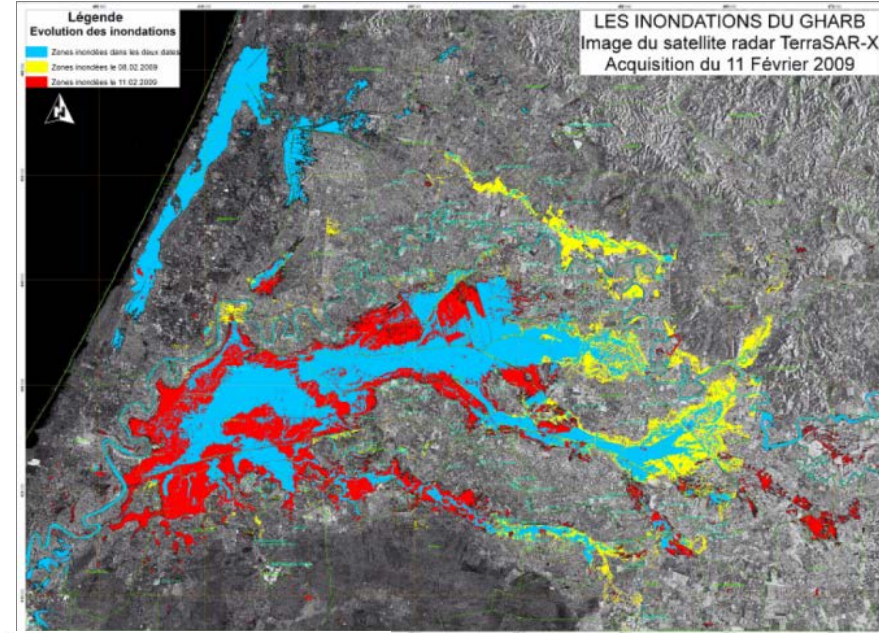
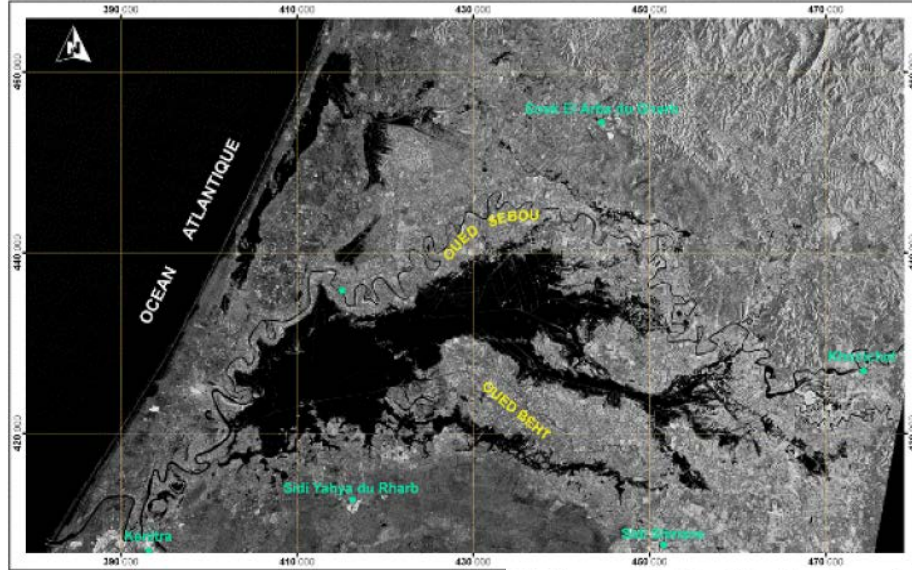
Water quality



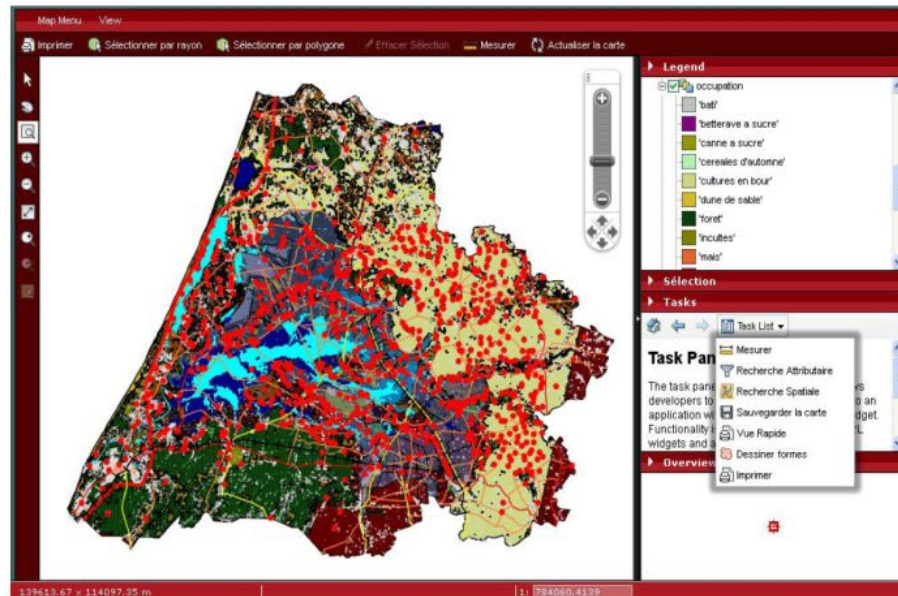
Algal blooms in the Al massira >> Poisoning dam carp

mapping and rapid monitoring of flood

ROYAUME DU MAROC - LA REGION DU GHARB- LES INONDATIONS DE FEVRIER 2009
IMAGES TERRASAR-X ACQUISE LE 11 FEVRIER 2009



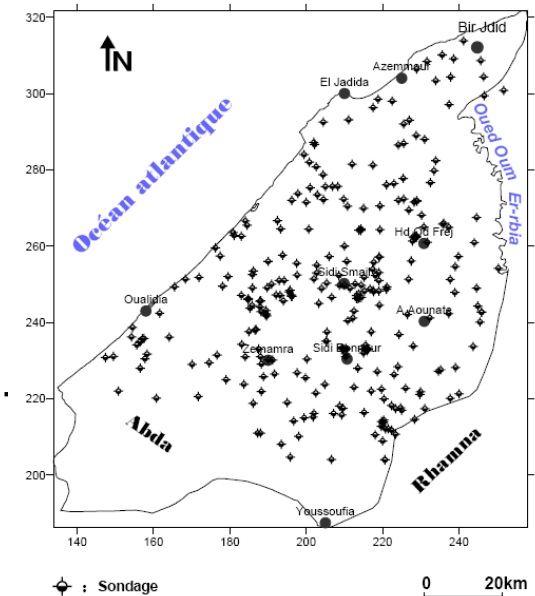
Cartographie Rapide des Inondations (accès)



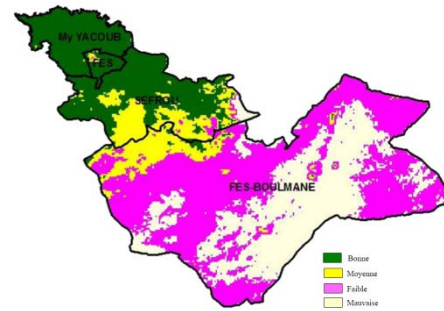
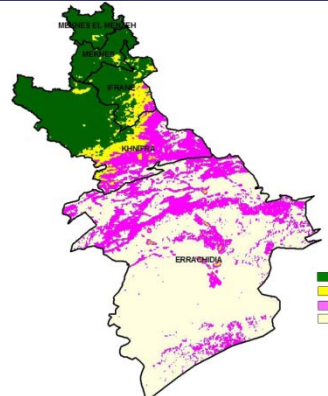
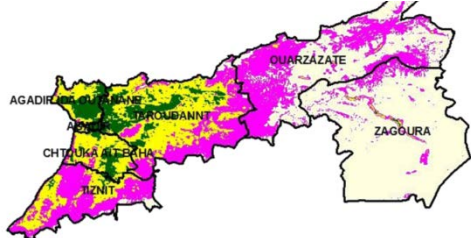
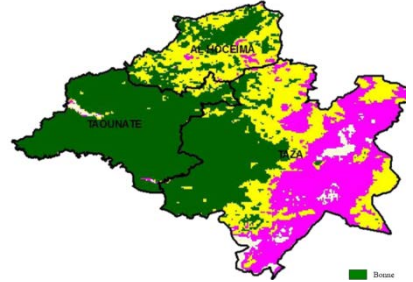
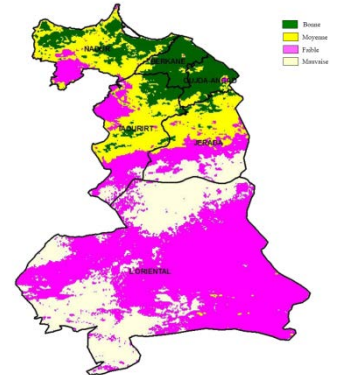
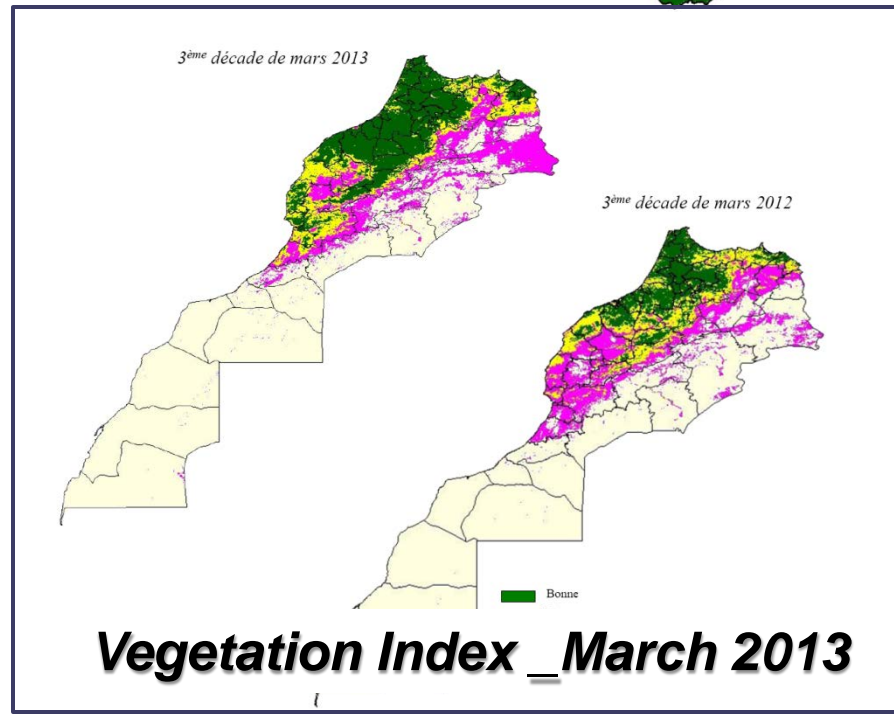
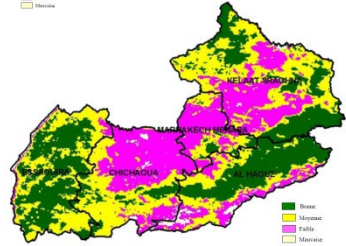
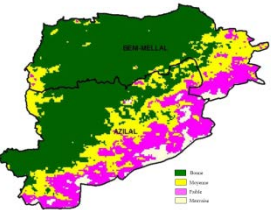
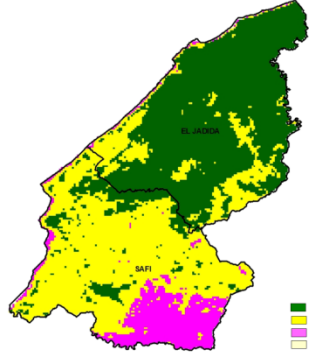
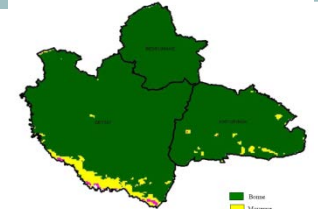
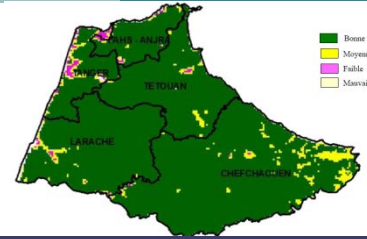
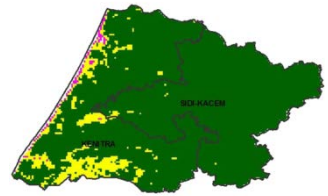
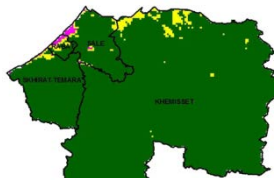
Sahel Doukkala Scientifique Information Network
(Chouaib Doukkali University)



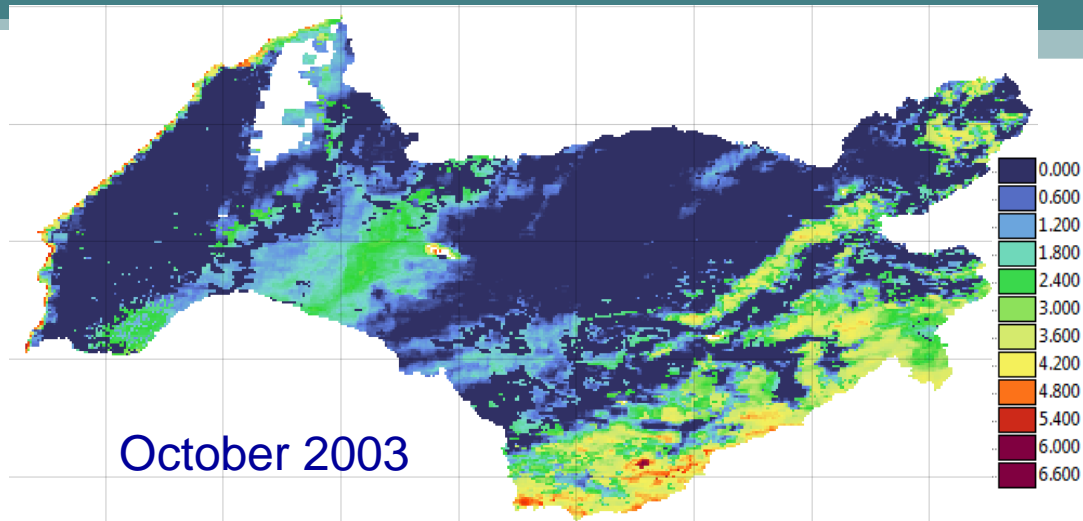
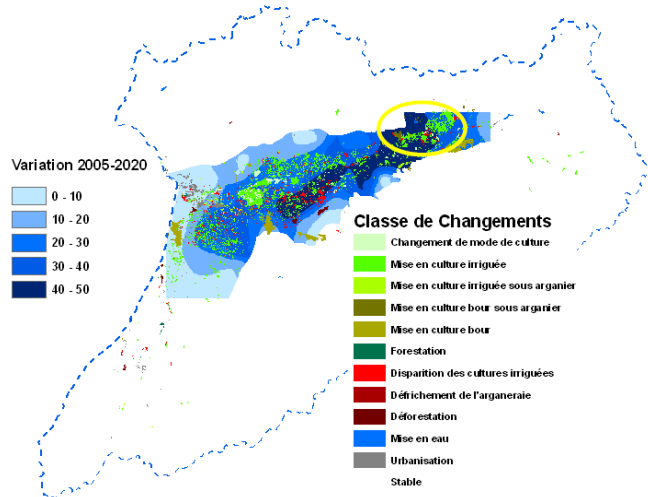
- Objective : evaluation of the potential of aquifers and their pollution caused by the pumping of groundwater.
- Focus on the infiltration of salt water from the sea into aquifers,
- Epidemiological investigations on the health situation of the local population
- Environmental parameters, such as wildlife, vegetation and illegal waste dumps



Agriculture



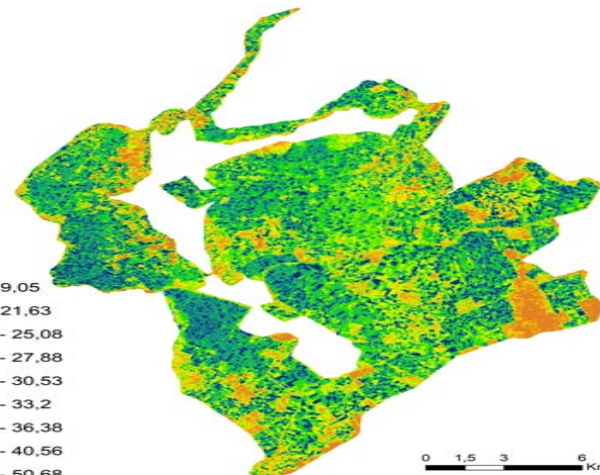
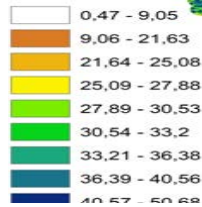
Analyse des changements



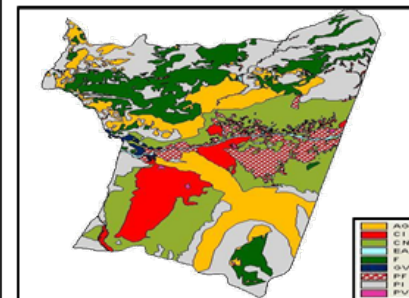
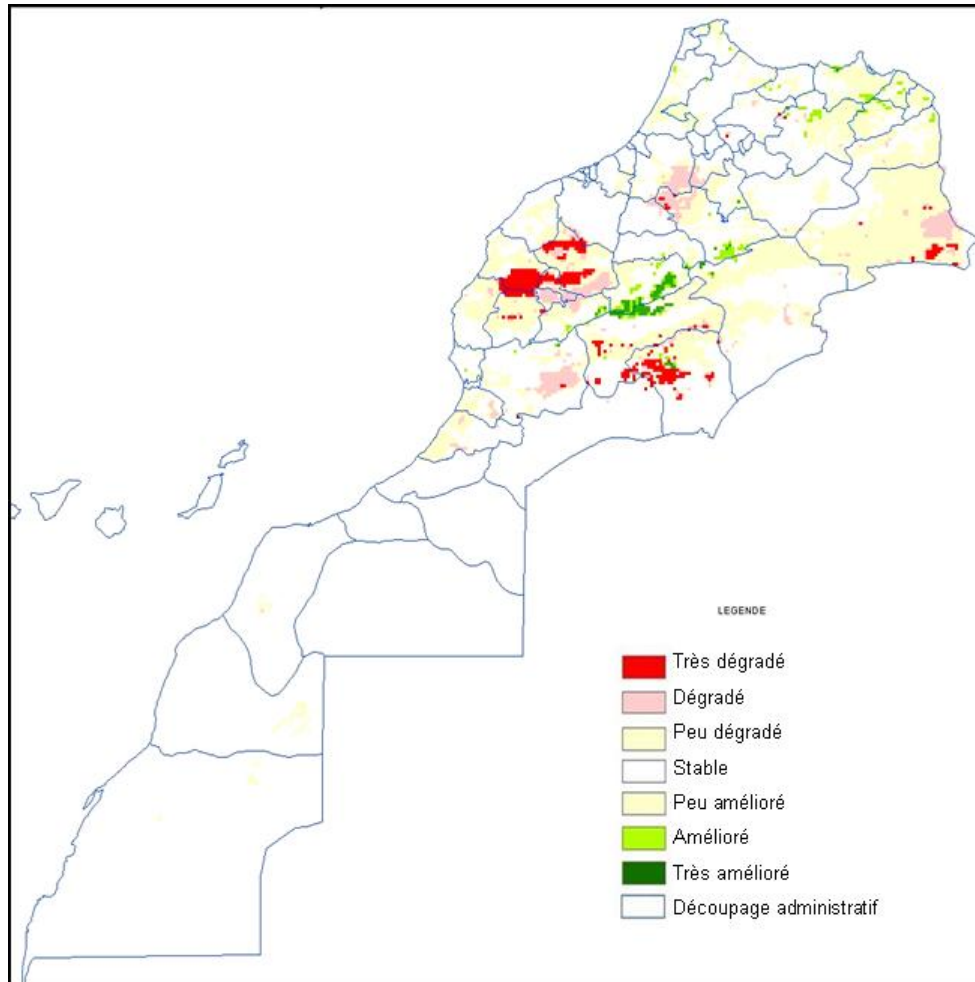
Suivi de l'extension des zones irriguées



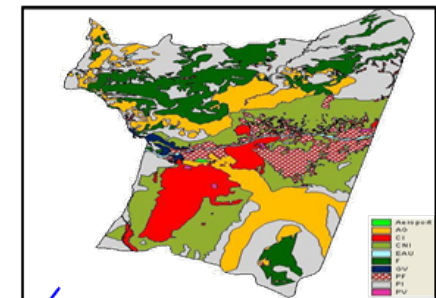
Legend



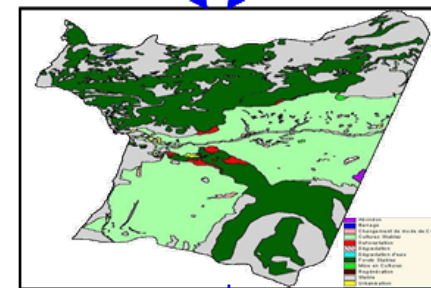
Development of indicators and monitoring mechanisms of desertification integrating satellite data and ground data



Carte d'occupation des sols de 1986



Carte d'occupation des sols de 2002



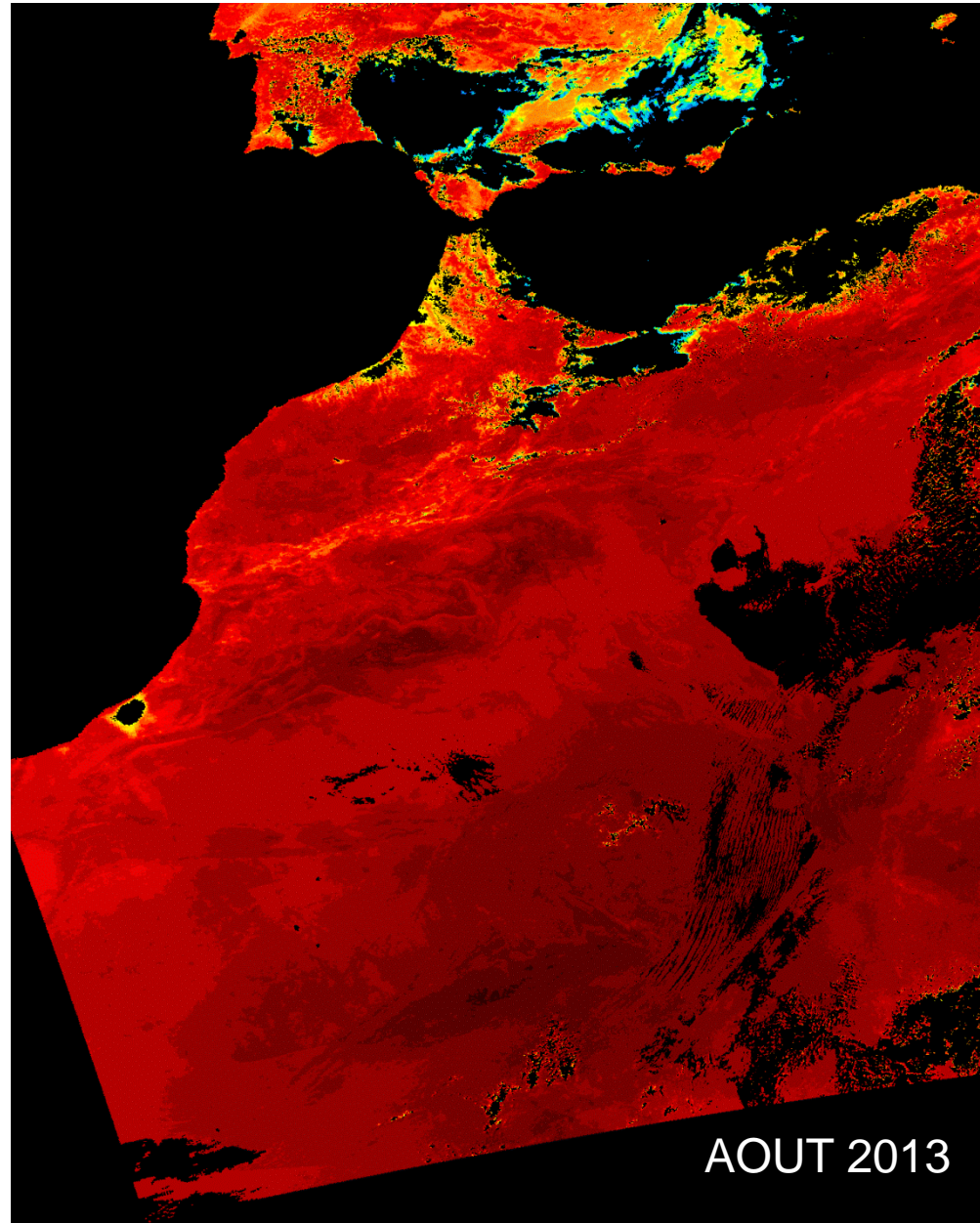
Carte des changements

	1986	2002	Diff.	%
Arganier	167244	160009	-7236	-4.3
Forêt	141229	139694	-1535	-1.1
C. irriguées	74740	80172	5432	7.3
C. en boer	181097	176658	-4439	-2.5
Plantations	61144	65347	4203	6.9
Parcours	264636	264893	256	0.1
Eau	7299	7243	-56	-0.2
Bât	8564	8897	3333	59.9
Total	902913	902913		

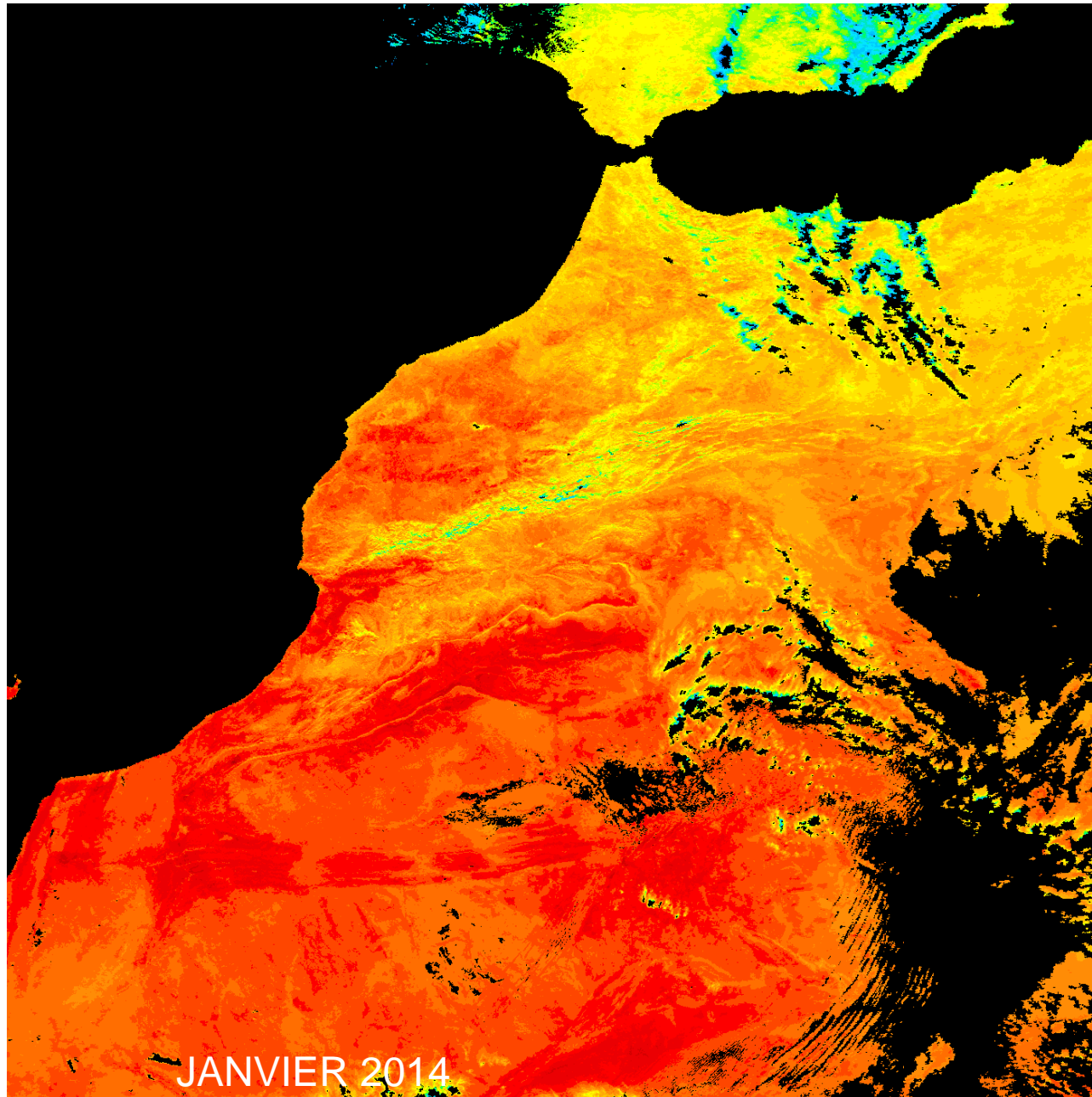
Statistiques de changement 1986-2002

Classe	Forêt	Arganier	Parcelles vides	Intégu	boer	Eau	Bât
Forêt	136652	0	4652	0	0	0	22
Arganier	0	160009	160	1481	2514	1878	17
Parcelles vides	121	3	261688	190	148	828	300
Intégu	0	0	0	30880	0	5	591
boer	0	0	105	74208	74	0	265
Eau	0	0	1178	2888	2307	124088	0
Bât	0	0	190	0	0	8818	7105
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	1043
	136652	160022	264898	85348	80176	178864	7232

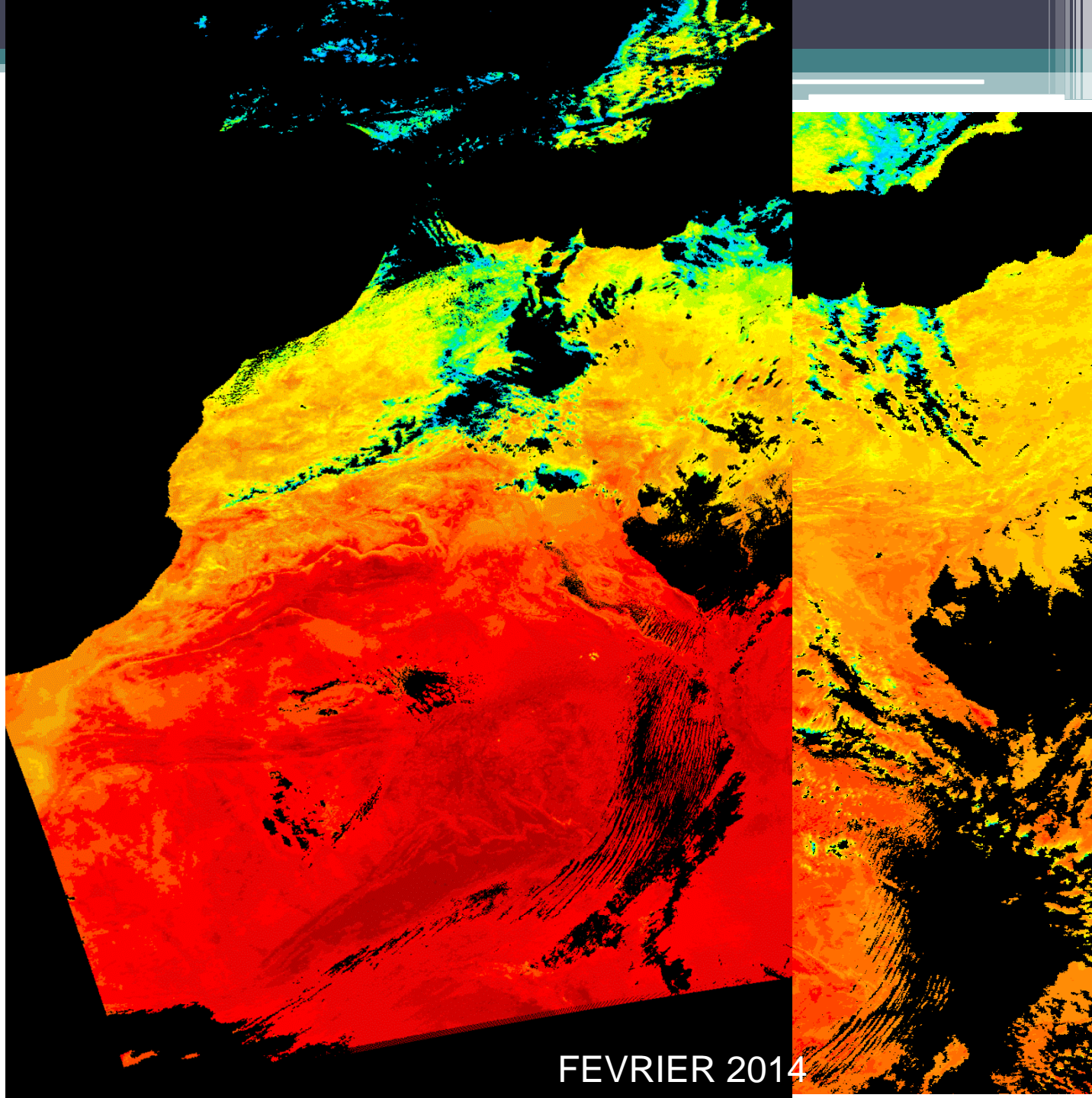
Matrice de changement 1986-2002



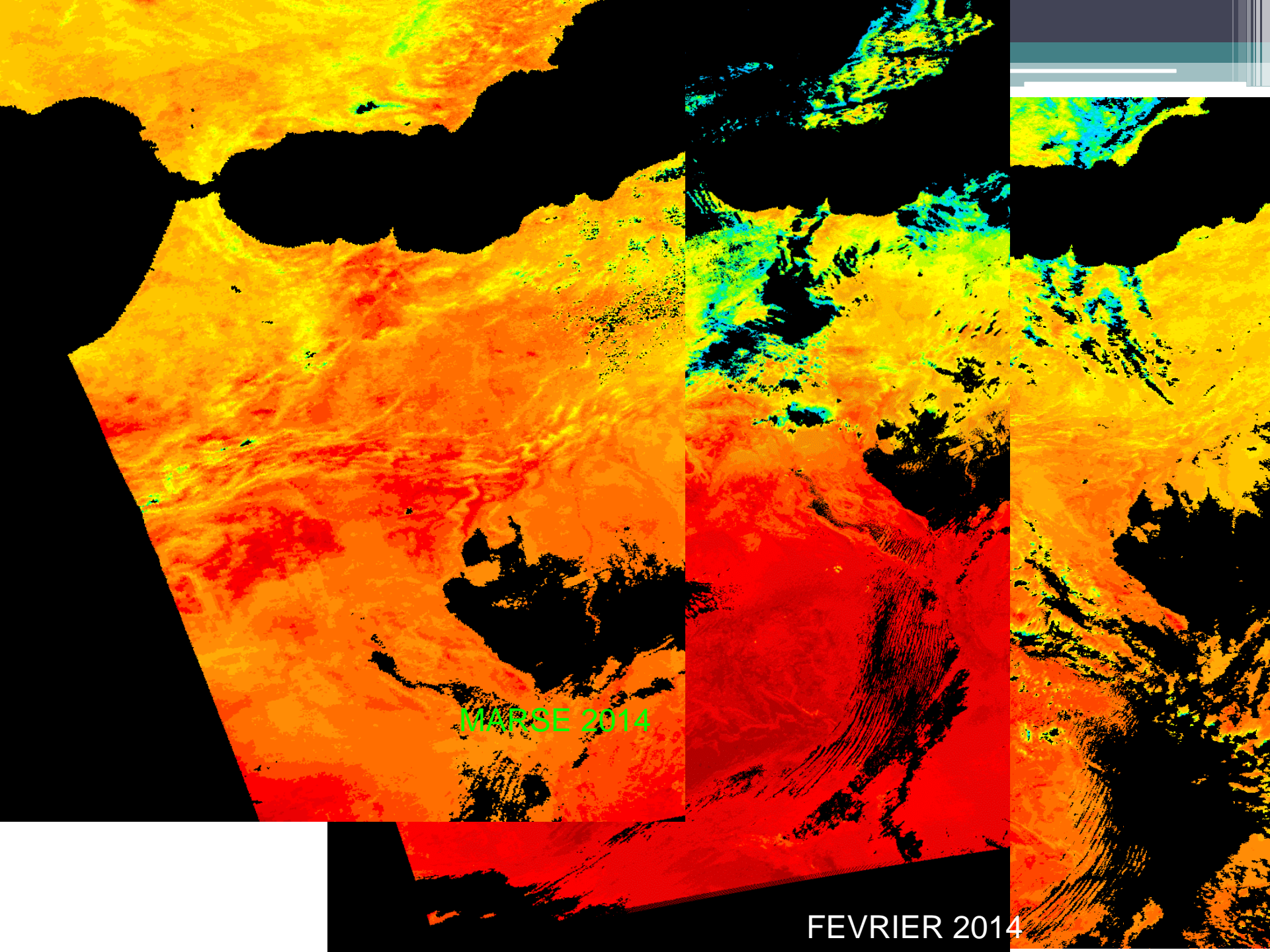
AOUT 2013



JANVIER 2014

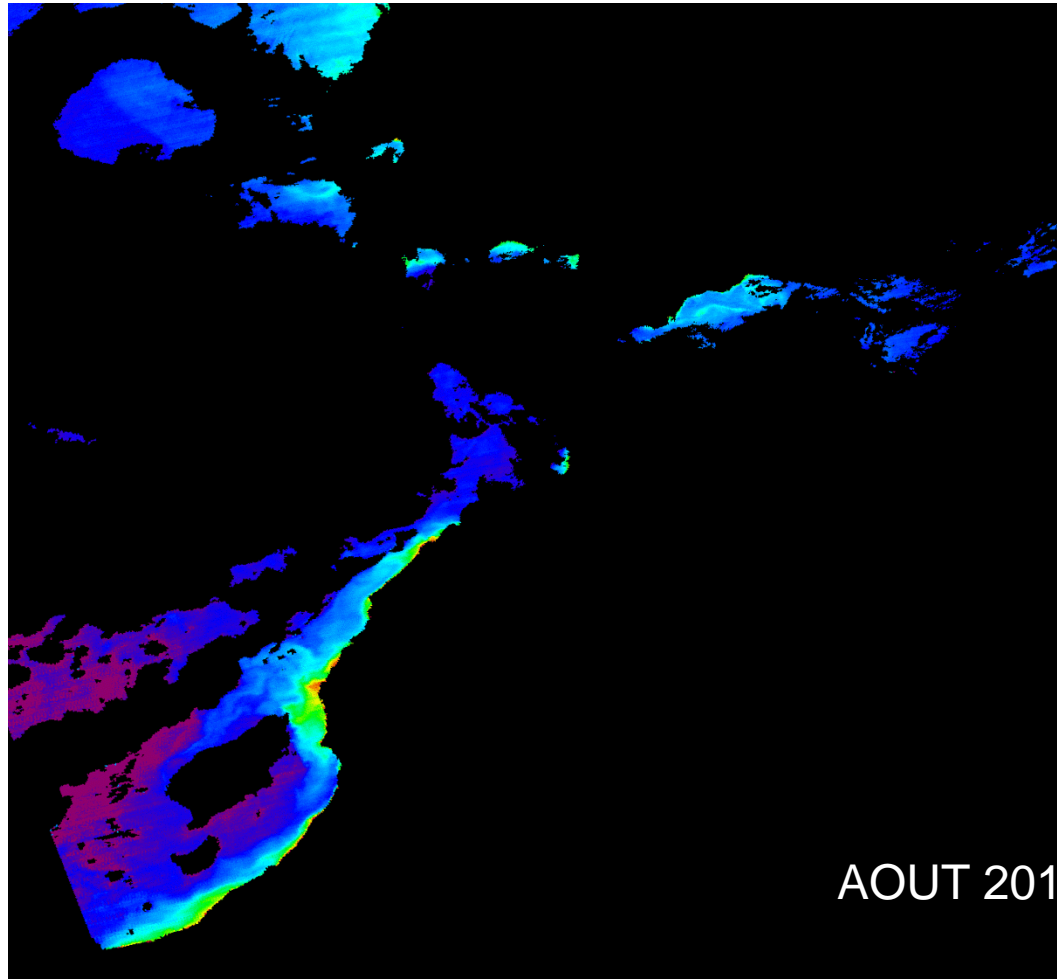


FEVRIER 2014

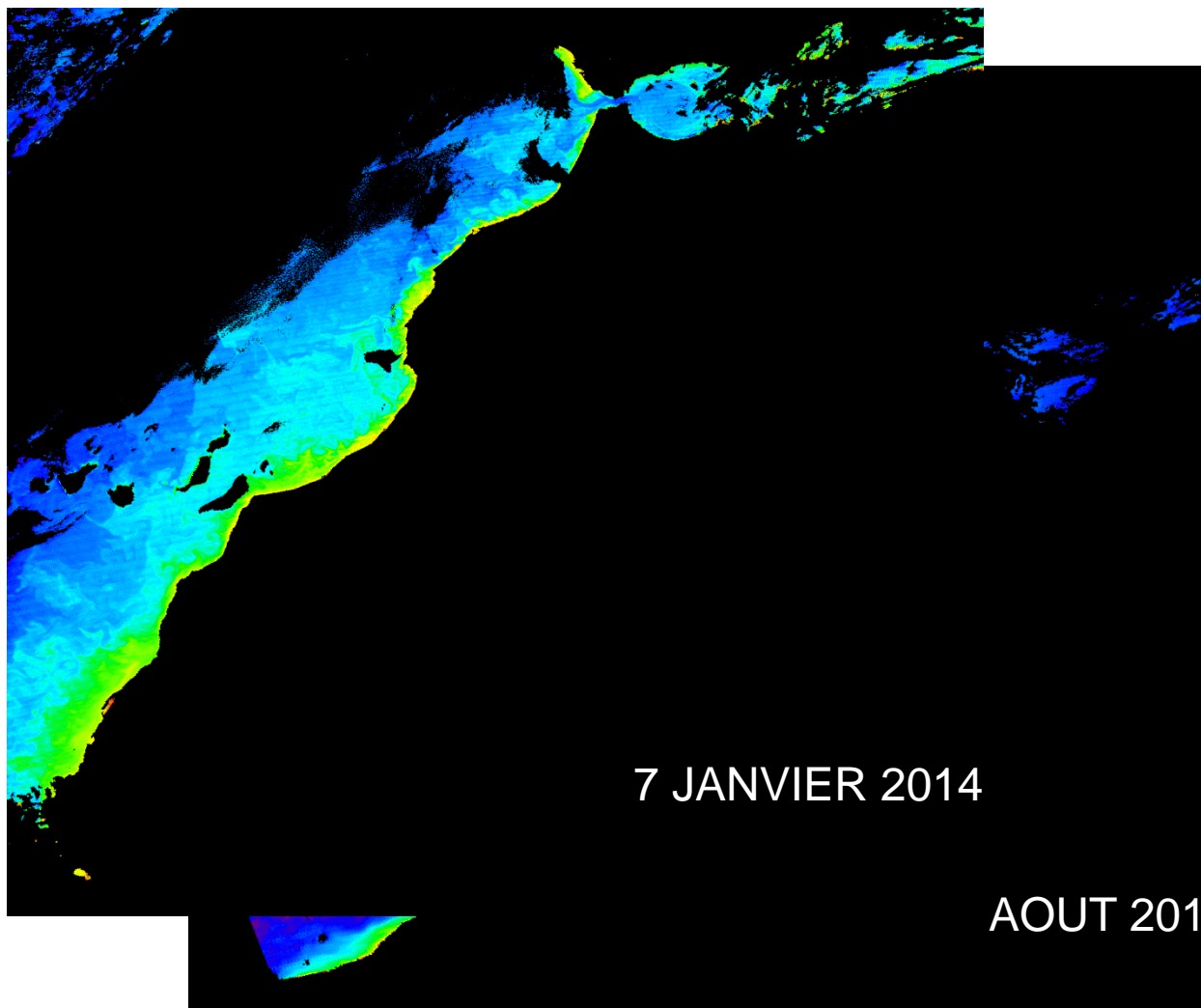


MARSE 2014

FEVRIER 2014

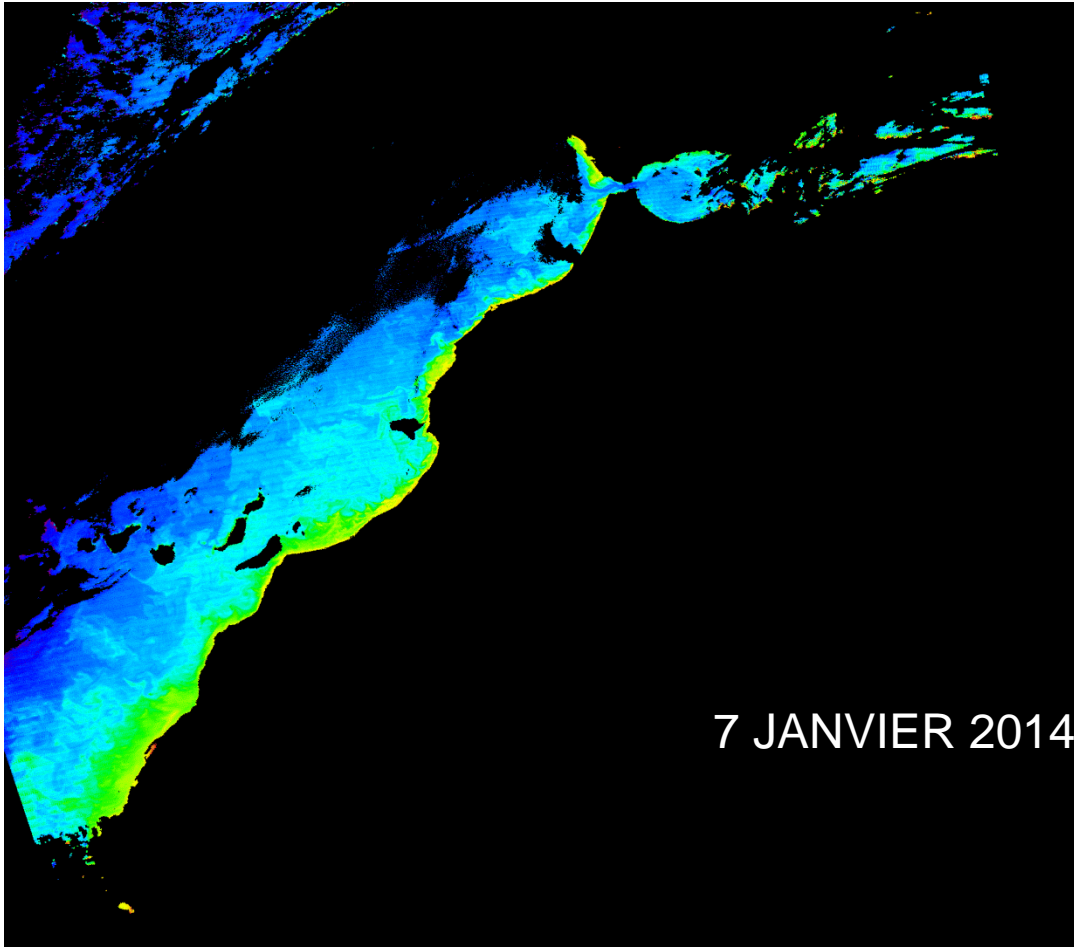


AOUT 201

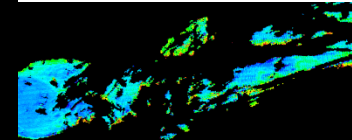


7 JANVIER 2014

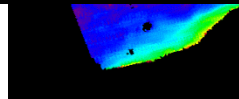
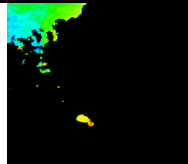
AOUT 2011



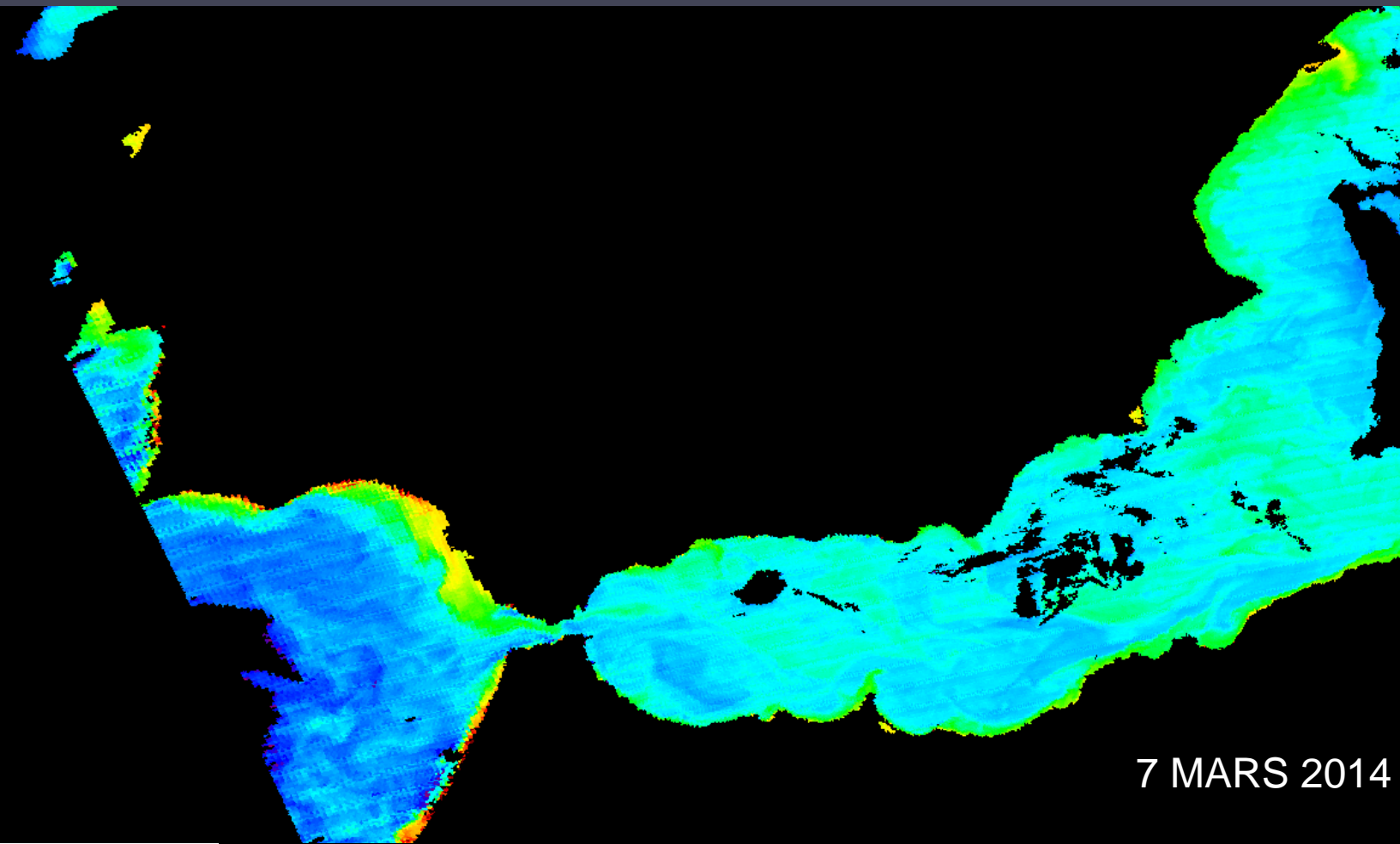
7 JANVIER 2014



7 JANVIER 2014



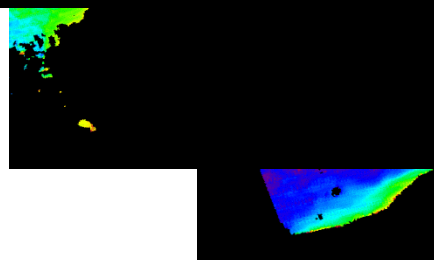
AOUT 201



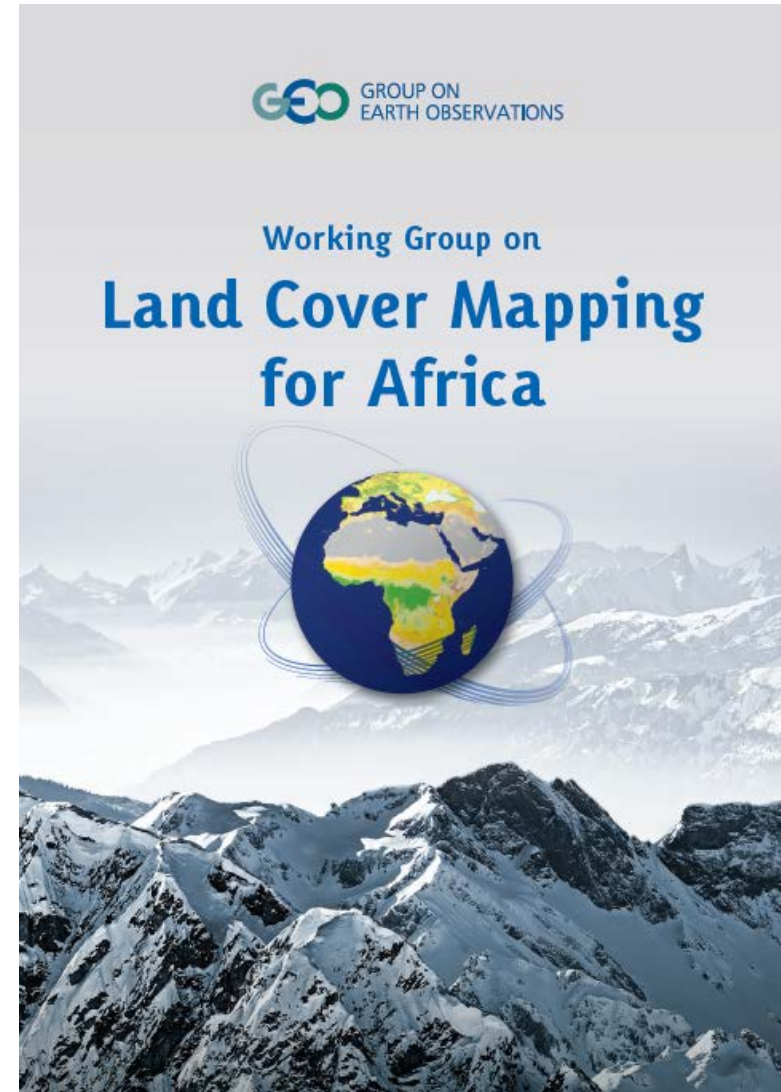
7 MARS 2014

7 JANVIER 2014

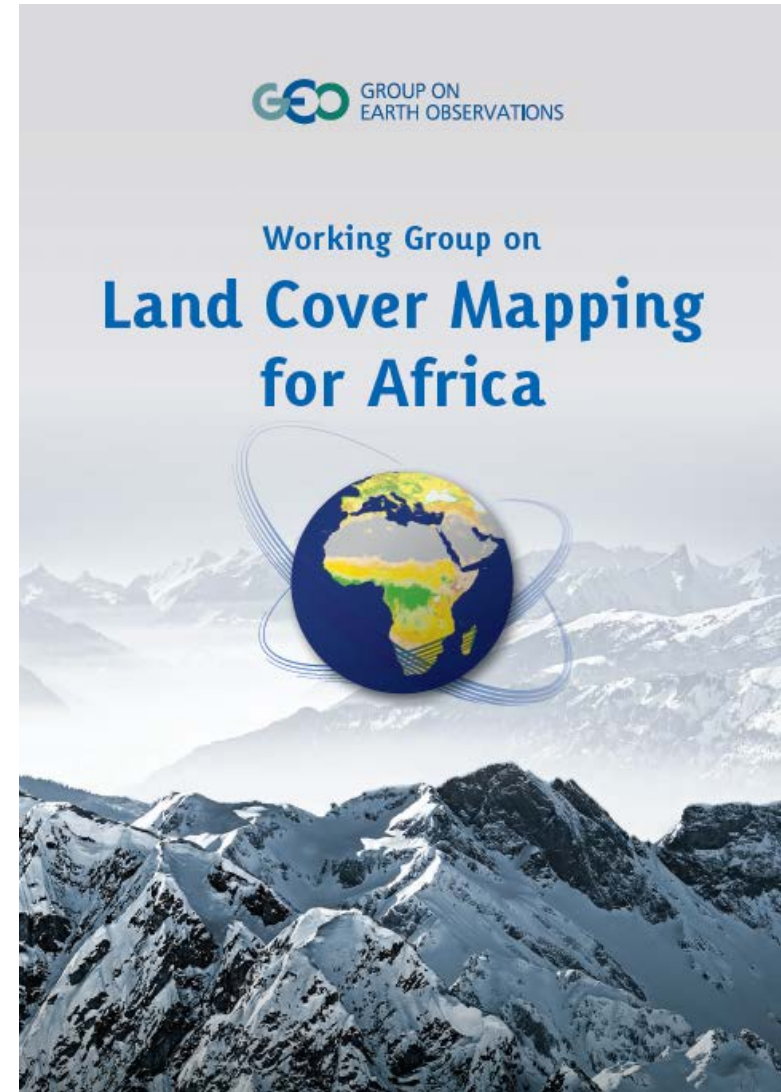
AOUT 201



The purpose of the Working Group is to contribute to the development of a land cover data products for the entire African continent at a 30 meter resolution for the African element of the Global Earth Observation System of Systems (AfriGEOSS). This will be established by building mutually beneficial partnerships with national and regional institutions to assess and respond to their land cover needs, developing products while increasing their involvement in the Global Land Cover Database effort.



- Contribute to the development of a land use/land cover data product for the entire African continent at a 30 meter resolution for the African element of the GEOSS (AfriGEOSS);
- Advocate for a full and open access to data;
- Raise awareness of decision makers at multiple levels
- Build mutually beneficial partnerships with national and regional institutions;
- Promote sound governance policies and activities;
- Establish an Africa-focused Community of Practice for Land Use and Land Cover to facilitate networking among scientists and technicians.



Executive Board

Eastern Africa Region (Chair):

Hussein O. Farah

Regional Centre for Mapping of Resources for Development (RCMRD), Nairobi, Kenya

Email: rcmrd@rcmrd.org

Northern Africa Region:

Kamal Labbassi

Chouaib Doukkali University, Moroccan Association of Remote Sensing of the Environment (MARSE)

Email: labbassi@ucd.ac.ma, kamal_labbassi@yahoo.fr

Southern Africa Region:

Bulelwa Semoli

National Geospatial Information at the Department of Rural Development and Land Reform, South Africa

Email: BMSemoli@ruraldevelopment.gov.za

Indian Ocean Region:

Solofo Rakotondraompiana

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Email: solofo.rakotondraompiana@univ-antananarivo.mg, srakotondraompiana@gmail.com

Central Africa Region:

Aboubakar Mambimba Ndjoungui

Agence Gabonaise d'Etudes et d'Observations (AGEOS), Gabon

Email: abmambimba@gmail.com

Western Africa Region:

Isi Ikhuoria

Regional Centre for Training in Aerial Photography (RECTAS)

Email: edirectas@rectas.org

Technical Advisory Group

Islam Abou El-Magd

National Authority for Remote Sensing and Space Sciences (NARSS)

Tobias Landmann

International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE), Kenya



Working Group on Land Cover Mapping for Africa



North African network



the **TIGER initiative**



**TIGER
AFRICA**

The TIGER initiative promotes the use of EO for improved IWRM in Africa. It was launched in 2002 as an international endeavour in response to the needs expressed at the Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD) and has been endorsed by AMCOW.

Since 2004, a total of 70 TIGER research projects, led by African scientists, have been assisted with focused capacity building activities to carry out innovative research in exploiting EO satellite data.

These successful research activities sparked and built a growing TIGER network composed by some 150 African water authorities and research institutes.





the **TIGER initiative**



The TIGER initiative promotes the use of EO for improved IWRM in Africa. It was launched in 2002 as an international endeavour in response to the needs expressed at the Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development, which was endorsed by AMCOW.

Since 2004, a total of 70 TIGER projects, led by African scientists, have been implemented, focusing on capacity building and innovative research in environmental monitoring.

These successful research projects have helped to build a growing TIGER network of over 150 African water authorities.

✓ **Tiger 1: 2005-2008**

✓ **Tiger 2: 2009-2012**

✓ **Alcantara: 2012-2013**

✓ **Tiger 3: KO meeting, 27-28 November,**

ITC, the Netherlands



3rd GEOSS African Water Cycle Coordination Initiative (AfWCCI) Workshop

El Jadida, Morocco
4-5 February, 2013

Announcement

Registration

VISA Information

Venue and

Accommodation

Transportation

Program Agenda

Presentations

Photo Album

Photo album:

Click on an image to enlarge or save it.



- **To receive updates on various African initiatives**
- **To develop the first draft of an AfWCCI implementation plan**
- **To clarify the role of the basin-scale projects in the implementation plan**

Projects from:

- **Morocco**
- **Tunisia,**
- **Kenya**
- **Niger River Basin**
- **Volta River Basin**
- **Lake Chad Basin**

3rd GEOSS African Water Cycle Coordination Initiative (AfWCCI) Workshop

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- **To receive updates on various African initiatives**
- **To develop the first draft of an AfWCCI implementation plan**
- **To clarify the role of the basin-scale projects in the implementation plan**

AWCI and AfWCCI started the next phase of implementation planning and a joint Symposium was held to build upon the commonalities of approach and promote an exchange of ideas.



The GEOSS Joint Asia – Africa Water Cycle Symposium

Tokyo, Japan
25 - 27 November, 2013

→ Announcement

→ General

Information

→ Program

→ Registration

→ Venue and Hotel

→ Presentations

→ Photo

→ Contact and Links

Announcement

Thank you for your participation



- **Rifat Hossain**, Chair Task Team, WHO
- **Rick Lawford**, lead consultant, MSU
- **Douglas Cripe**, GEO Secretariat
- **Kamal Labbassi**, Professor, Chouaib Doukkali University, El Jadida, Morocco
- **Toshio Koike**, Professor, University of Tokyo, Japan
- **Will Pozzi**, GEO Water Task,
- **Ghulam Rasul**, Director of the Office of Hydrometeorology, Pakistan
- **Jiancheng Shi**, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
- **Adrian Strauch**, Professor, University of Bonn, Germany
- **Peter van Oevelen**, Director, International GEWEX Office, Silver Spring, USA
- **Jaap Schellekens**, Deltares and Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- **Juli Trtanj**, NOAA, USA
- **Kym Watson**, Fraunhofer Institute of Optronics, Karlsruhe, Germany
- **Yijian Zeng**, Researcher, University of Twente, the Netherlands, Netherlands
- **Graham Alabaster** and Kate Medlicott (WHO: representing other Task Teams)

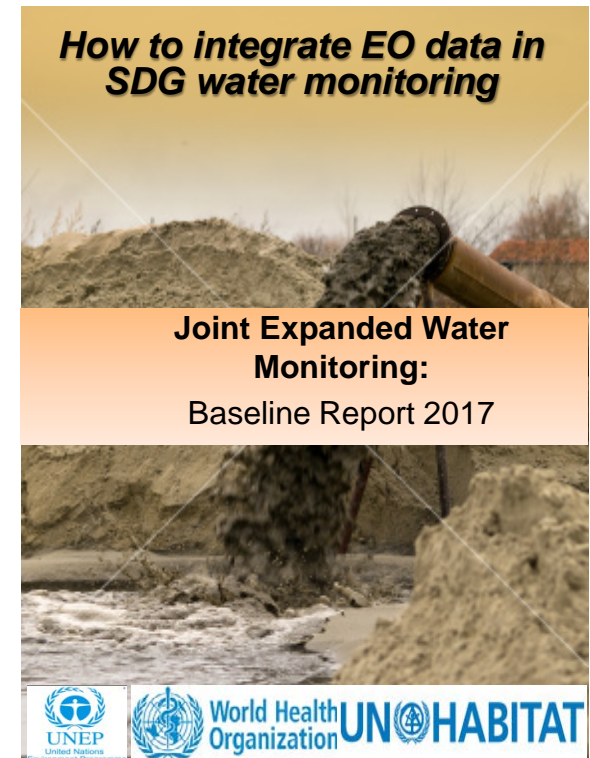
Draft Report

Contributions of Earth observations, Novel Data collection and Data Integration to the Monitoring of Indicators for Sustainable Development Goals and their Targets

Earth Observations, Novel Data collection and Data Integration Task Team

WWWQ indicators

WRM indicators





SENTINEL-2 FOR AGRICULTURE



→ AGRICULTURE

Overview Partners Test Sites Products Publications Project Team Forum

PREPARING SENTINEL-2 EXPLOITATION FOR AGRICULTURE MONITORING

Agriculture is a key remote sensing application with high requirements. Short-term observation requirements in a global perspective for agriculture monitoring were tentatively defined by the GEO Agricultural Monitoring Community of Practice. The critical importance of the decameter resolution capabilities was highlighted to cover the whole diversity of the agricultural landscapes.

In this respect, the up-coming Sentinel-2 mission is a unique opportunity. Its 10-20m spatial resolution, its 5-day revisit frequency, its global coverage and its compatibility to the Landsat missions offer new opportunities for regional to global agriculture monitoring.

In this context, the Sentinel-2 for Agriculture (Sen2-Agr) project



Working hand to hand with a
Champion User group

Sen2-Agri is project launched by ESA, as a major contribution to the R&D component of the GEOGLAM initiative and to the JECAM network activities.

The project will demonstrate the benefit of the Sentinel-2 mission for the agriculture domain across a range of crops and agricultural practices.

Interfacing the SMAP Cal/Val and Applications Plans

*Proposal for The Soil Moisture Active Passive (SMAP) Mission Science Team,
NASA Program Announcement Number NNH12ZDA001N-SMAP*

Principal Investigator : M. Susan Moran^{1,13}

Collaborators:

Prof. Haydee Karszenbaum^{2,15}

Prof. Kamal Labbassi^{3,11}

Prof. Ahmed Er-Raji^{4,11}

Dr. Jose Moreno^{5,14}

Dr. Barron Orr^{6,12}

Dr. Jeff Walker^{7,13,15}

Dr. Massimo Menenti^{8,11,14}

Dr. Zoltàn Vekerdy^{9,11}

Dr. Hosni Ghedira^{10,16}



NASA proposal for the SMAP Science Team

The goal is to provide continuity and guidance to the NASA SMAP Applications Program .



European Commission - Research - Participants
Proposal Submission Forms

Horizon 2020

Call: H2020-WATER-2014-two-stage

SECOND STAGE

Topic: WATER-1a-2014

Type of action: IA

Proposal number: SEP-210185285

Proposal acronym: MOSES

Table of contents

Section	Title	Action
1	General information	
2	Participants & contacts	
3	Budget	
4	Ethics	
5	Call-specific questions	

Put in place and demonstrate at the real scale of application an information platform devoted to water procurement and management agencies to facilitate planning of irrigation

Managing crOp water Saving with Enterprise Services (MOSES)

Home



European Commission - Research - Participants
Proposal Submission Forms

Horizon 2020

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SECOND STAGE

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5	Call-specific questions	

Managing crop water Saving with Enterprise Services (MOSES)

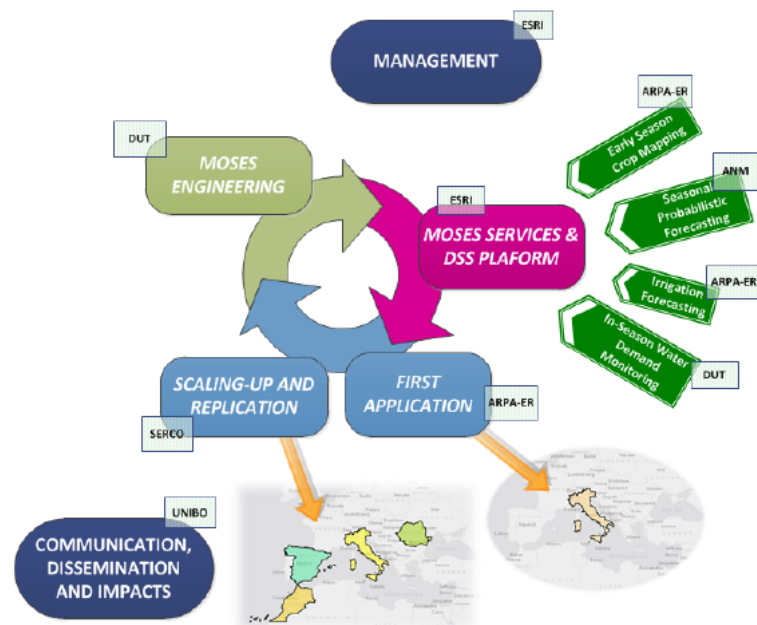


Figure 3: MOSES Work Plan

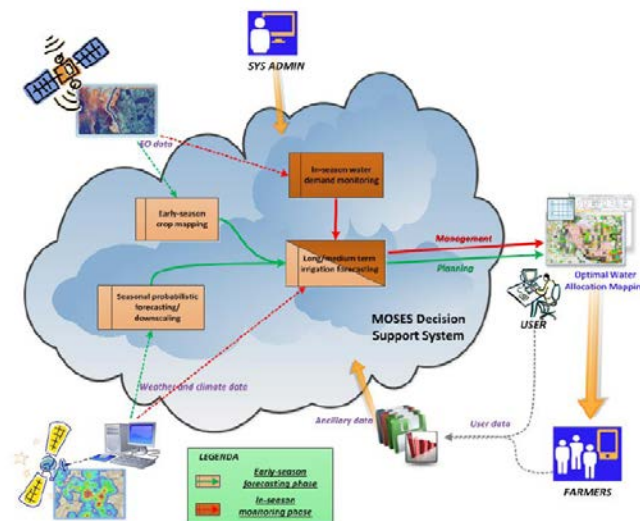


Figure 1: Context diagram of the MOSES platform

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THE DEVELOPMENT OF GEOSPATIAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING AFRICA

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ABSTRACT:

This paper describes the progress in a project funded by the ISPRS Scientific Initiative to develop a curriculum for the African Geospatial Sciences Institute (AGSI) in Tunisia. AGSI is a non-profit organisation registered in Germany and is developing geospatial capacity in North Africa through training, education and the provision of facilities. The project involved a survey of potential stakeholders in North Africa in order to determine the requirements for training. A questionnaire was distributed to stakeholders in North Africa to determine the type of work which organisations in North Africa undertake, and the skills who are needed to fill gaps in the skill set required. It also solicited information on the type of training which is of qualification required. The results from this questionnaire are analysed in the paper which also reports on stakeholder consultations at a workshop held in Tunisia in March 2014, which also resulted in a draft curriculum.

1. INTRODUCTION

development in North Africa by providing
geospatial projects and management training

The primary objective of this project is to support capacity building in North Africa and for the services of trained geospatial professionals and technicians.

DEVELOPMENT OF A CURRICULUM FOR THE AFRICAN GEOSPATIAL SCIENCES INSTITUTE (AGSI)

A Report on the ISPRS Scientific Initiative Project 2014

Ian Dowman and Kamal Labbassi

This report for delivery to AGSI describes the process of developing a curriculum for AGSI and the recommendations that have resulted. The project was funded by the ISPRS Scientific Initiative and has taken six months to complete involving individuals from ISPRS and the North African region. The project involved a questionnaire of stakeholders in the project, a workshop and development of the curriculum.

The contents of the report are as follows:

1. Introduction
2. Aims and objectives
3. Participants
4. Details of the project
5. Proposals for the curriculum
6. Future developments
7. Conclusions

- Appendix A English version of the questionnaire
Appendix B Questionnaire responses
Appendix C Attendees at the workshop
Appendix D Examples of thematic modules

GEO-GEOSS < > MOROCCO

Many accomplishments and achievements

But also, more constraints and challenges.....

>>> *AfriGEOSS*

Low level of regional cooperation...

>> *establishment of a North African network*

>>> *AARSE2014 conference (NA)*

THANK YOU

